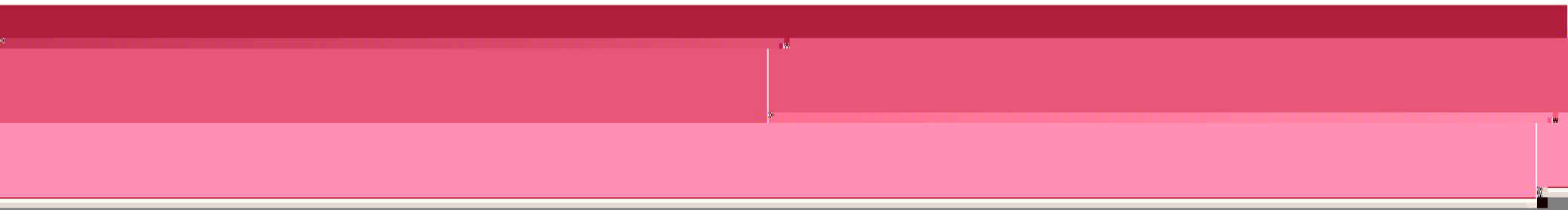


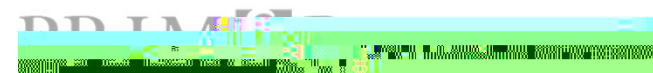


 December 12-15, 2022



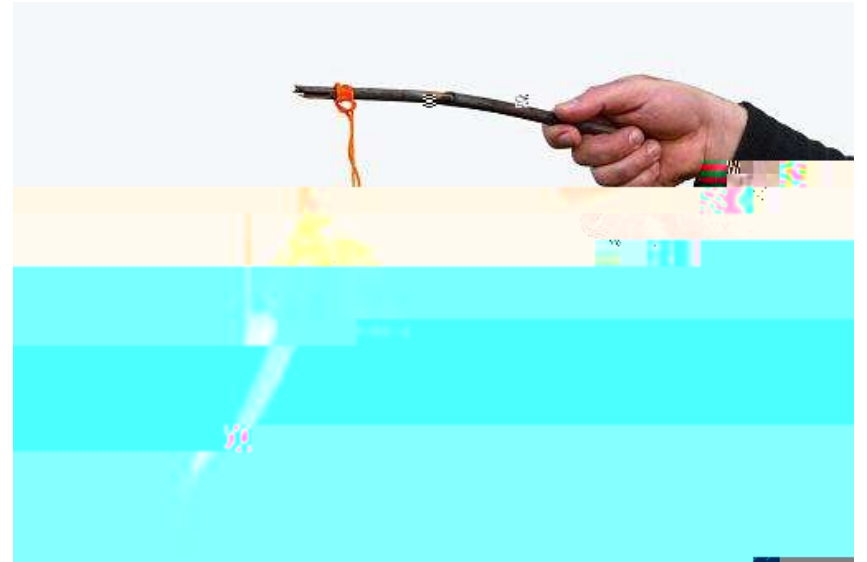
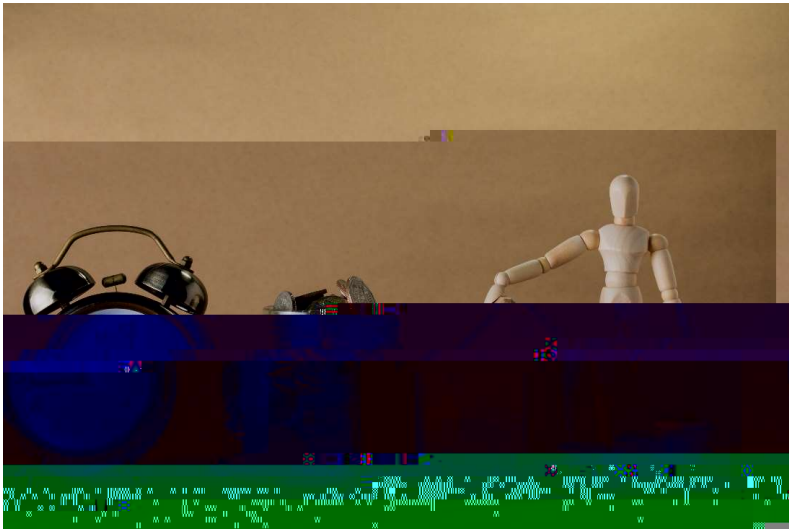


**I have no relevant personal/professional/financial relationship(s)  
with respect to this educational activity**



<b>REIMBURSEMENT</b>	<b>Repayment for out-of-pocket expenses personally incurred as part of research participation</b>
<b>COMPENSATION</b>	<b>Paid for time and undertaking burdens of research</b>
<b>INCENTIVES</b>	<b>Offered to improve recruitment and participation rates</b>





**Community Advisory Board (CAB) helped develop our interview guide**

**Perceptions of incentives**

**Ethical decision making to incentivize research participants**

**Tangible and intangible motivations to participate in clinical research**



**Individual interviews conducted Nov 2021-Apr 2022**

**12 study investigators**

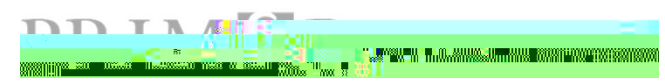
**12 IRB members / bioethicists**

**12 people living with HIV**



**Interviews transcribed using OtterAI, coded using thematic analysis, and systematically analyzed using a codebook**

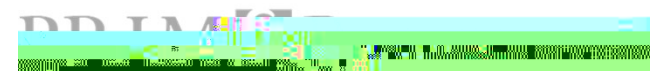




**"How do you feel about the community? If those incentives are low you will suffer in recruitment and retention. People will recognize and they will think that you want us to do a lot, yet you don't want to respect us"**

**"You have to first build a trusting relationship with your population. Researchers have to be very aware when going out and asking these qualitative questions."**

**"I think stigma has killed more people than the disease. So just letting us share with you some of our obstacles, some of our triumphs and tragedies..that could help"**

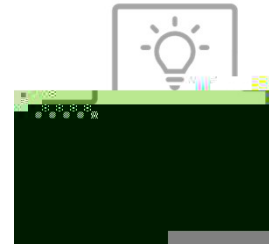








**budget constraints**



**varying perceptions of motivations  
to participate in research**

**“I feel like what I bring is me, and that's  
valuable, the compensation is in the experience”  
- RWI**

\_\_\_ RB Member,  
Bioethicist, and Researcher  
interviewees placed greater  
emphasis on incentives that  
are “too high”.

**When is an incentive  
“too much/too high”  
and “too little/too  
low”?**

\_\_\_ interviewed PIWH  
placed greater emphasis on  
incentives that are “too  
low” and did not believe any  
incentives currently exist in  
HIV research that are “too  
high”.



**Participants should not incur out-of-pocket expenses to participate (should be reimbursed).**

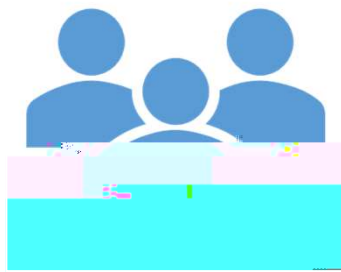


**Study populations should be a factor when determining ethical incentives**

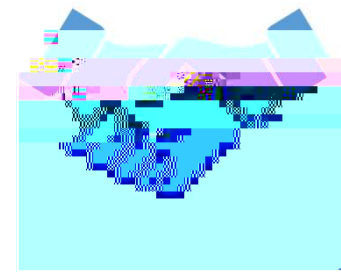


**Access to efficacious interventions post study is an incentive**





**Sample was limited to 36 participants  
from three stakeholder groups**



**Recruitment conducted q**



